

File No.: J-11015/380/2010-IA.II(M) Government of India Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change IA Division ***



Dated 15/04/2025



To,

Sh. Arun Prasad

M/s. Bharat Coking Coal Limited

Koyla Bhawan, Koyla Nagar, Dhanbad, Jharkhand, 826005, DHANBAD

E-mail: ameny.bstcla.bccl@coalindia.in

Subject:

Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery (opencast cum underground coal mining in an reduced ML area from 2057.47 ha to 1670.52 ha and increase in production capacity from 2.289 MTPA to 2.746 MTPA) by M/s Bharat Coking Coal Limited, located at District Dhanbad; State: Jharkhand – Environmental Clearance for 20% (Phase – I) expansion as per the provisions of Ministry's OM dated 11/04/2022 and reduction in ML area from 2057.47 Ha to 1670.52 Ha–regarding.

Sir/Madam,

This is in reference to your application submitted to MoEF&CC vide proposal number IA/JH/CMIN/518716/2025 dated 17/01/2025 along with submission of written information dated 28.03.2025 seeking for grant of prior Environmental Clearance (EC) under the provision of the EIA Notification 2006-and as amended thereof for the project mentioned above.

2. The particulars of the proposal are as below:

(i) EC Identification No. EC25A0605JH5828995N (ii) File No. J-11015/380/2010-IA.II(M)

(iii) Clearance Type Fresh EC

(iv) Category A

(v) Project/Activity Included Schedule No. 1(a) Mining of minerals,2(a) Coal washeries

(vi) Sector Coal Mining

(vii) Name of Project Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery

(ix) Location of Project (District, State) DHANBAD, JHARKHAND

(x) Issuing Authority MoEF&CC

(xii) Applicability of General Conditions No

3. M/s. Bharat Coking Coal Limited has made an online application vide proposal no. IA/JH/CMIN/518716/2025 Dated

17/01/2025 along with copy of EIA/EMP report, Form along with the certified compliance report and sought for Environment Clearance (EC) for expansion under para 7(ii)(a) based on OM dated 11.04.2022 under the provisions of the EIA Notification, 2006 for the project mentioned above.

- 4. The proposed project activity is listed at item no. 1 (a) Under Category "A" of the schedule of the EIA Notification, 2006.
- 5. The instant Proposal was considered in 22nd EAC meeting held on 17th -18th March, 2025. The written information was submitted on 28.03.2025. The MoM for the same may be seen using the web link: parivesh.nic.in.

Details submitted by the project proponent

6. The project of M/s BCCL is a brownfield project for Expansion (20 % in 1st Phase) of existing EC of Cluster X under para 7(ii) (a) based on OM dated 11.04.2022 with peak capacity change from 2.289 MTPA to 2.746 MTPA with mining lease area reduced to 1670.52 from 2057.47 Ha.

7. **Details of Previous Approvals in chronological orders**: PP submitted the details of previous approvals in the chronological order as follows:

S.	Details of Letter	EC/Expansion EC/Amendment in	Date	Capacity	Area	Remarks
No.	No.	EC/Validity extension/Transfer of		(MTPA)	(Ha)	
		EC				
1	J-1101 <mark>5/380/</mark>	EC	06.02.2013	2.289	2057.95	55 th EAC 27 th -28
	2010-IA.II (M)	at Zet	700			th August 2012
2	J-11015/380/	Amendment in EC	12.06.2019	2.289	2057.47 ha	44 th EAC 24 th -25
	201 <mark>0-IA.II (M)</mark>	7 47		V		th April 2019

Details of EC dated 06.02.2013: Environment Clearance dated 06.02.2013 was accorded by the Ministry to M/s BCCL for Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery (opencast cum underground coal mining) in ML area of 2057.95 ha for the production capacity of 2.289 MTPA. The maximum production for the opencast and underground section in the Cluster for which EC was accorded is as follows:

S. No.	Name of Mines				Leasehold Area	Life (years)	Status
	100		Normative	Peak			
1.	Bhowrah North	UG Section	0.11	0.143	208.83	>30	In operation
	1 3 1	OC Section	0.42	0.546		4	In operation
2.	Bhowrah South	UG Section	0.29	0.377	571.58	>30	In operation
		3 Pit OC Section	0.235	0.305		4.5	In operation
	*/2 _C	Chandan OC Section	0.158	0.205	840	2.5	In operation
3.	Patherdih	UG Section	0.054	0.07	244.34	>30	In operation
		Chandan OC Section	0.22	0.286		4	In operation
4.	Sudamdih Incline (UG)		0.09	0.117	254.27	>30	In operation
5.	Sudamdih Shaft (UG)		0.185	0.24	391.5	>30	In operation
6.	Amlabad UG Mine				386.95		Closed for production
	Total		1.762	2.289	2057.47		
	Sudamdih Coal Washery (within the leasehold area of Sudamdih Shaft Mine)	ı.	1.6	2.08	18	18	In operation

Details of EC Amendment dated 12.06.2019: Amendment in Environment Clearance was granted to M/s BCCL for Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery (opencast cum underground coal mining) in ML area of 2057.47 ha for the production capacity of 2.289 MTPA, vide letter dated 12.06.2019. The amendment was granted for restructuring/re-

appropriating individual mines in the cluster to implement the master plan dealing with fire and subsidence. The revised details granted were as follows:

S. No.	Mine	Type of Mine	Production	Lease	Mine life	Remarks
			capacity (MTPA)	Area (ha)	(years)	
1.	Bhowrah North	UG	0.143	208.83	>20	
		OC	0.546	1	6	
2.	Bhowrah South	UG	0.377	571.58	30	
		OC	1.2		43	Fire Dealing
3.	Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Mine	OC	0.709	498.61		Amalgamation of mines for fire dealing
4.	Sudamdih Shaft	UG	0.24	391.5	30	
5.	Amlabad Closed	UG	0	386.95	NA	
6.	Sudamdih Coal Washery (within lease hold of Sudamdih Shaft Mine)		2.08	18	18	
	Total		2.289	2057.47		

8. **Production details of existing EC**: W.r.t the previous approvals, PP submitted the actual production details of the concerned mine and submitted that the mine became operational from 2013 onwards. CTO renewal of Cluster X has been obtained from the JPCB and is valid up to 31.12.2025. Details of the same are as follows:

Year	Actual Production (MTPA)	Planned Coal production as per EC (Peak) (MTPA)	Excess production
2013-14	0.528	2.289	NIL
2014-15	0.269	2.289	NIL
201 <mark>5-16</mark>	0.580	2.289	NIL
2016-17	0.725	2.289	NIL
2017-18	0.757	2.289	NIL
2018-19	1.145	2.289	NIL
2019-20	0.499	2.289	NIL
2020-21	0.900	2.289	NIL
2021-22	0.667	2.289	NIL
2022-23	0.794	2.289	NIL
2023-24	1.117	2.289	NIL NIL
2024-25	1.875	2.289	NIL

Mine-wise production details of the existing EC, since last amendment:

S.	Name of the	Type of	Lease/	EC Capacity		P	roduction	(in MTPA	A)	
		Mine	Project Area (Ha)	(MTPA)	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	Bhowrah North	UG	208.83	0.143	0.0065	0.000015	0	0	0	0
1	bilowran North	OC	200.03	0.546	0	0	0	0	0	0.5459
2	Bhowrah South	UG	571.58	0.377	0.0003	0	0	0	0	0
	Bilowran South	OC	7 3/1.36	1.2	0.318	0.675	0.261	0.362	0.7068	1.1998
3	Amalgamated Patherdih Mine	OC	498.61	0.709	0.175	0.225	0.406	0.432	0.4108	0.1300
4	Sudamdih Shaft	UG	391.5	0.24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
5	Amlabad Closed	UG	386.95	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
	Total		2057.47	2.289	0.4998	0.90015	0.667	0.794	1.117	1.875

9. **Certified Compliance Report**: The Status of compliance of earlier EC was obtained from Regional Office, Ranchi vide letter no. 103-402/13/EPE/10 dated 06.01.2025. The Action taken report regarding the partially/non-complied

condition was submitted to the Regional Office by the proponent vide letter dated 14.01.2025.

10. **Details of present proposal**: The instant proposal is for reducing the ML area of the cluster from 2057.47 Ha to 1670.52 Ha by removing the Amlabad mine (386.95 ha), amalgamating Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery and for increasing the production capacity of the cluster from 2.289 MTPA to 2.746 MTPA (i.e. first phase of 20% expansion) as per the provisions of Ministry's OM dated 11.04.2022.

The proposed mining scenario of the cluster is as follows:

Name of Mines	Type	Proposed 20%	Lease Hold	Life	Remarks
	of	Expansion	Area (Ha)	(Years)	
	Mine				
Bhowrah (North & South)	Mixed	2.30	780.41	9	Amalgamation
Colliery	(UG & OC)				
Amalgamated Sudamdih	OC	0.446	498.61	28	
Patherdih Mine					
Sudamdih Shaft (UG)	UG	0.00	391.5	-	In-operative
Amlabad	UG	0	(-) 386.95	-	ML Area removed
Total (Cluster X)		2.746	1670.52		
			(2057.14 –		
			386.95)		
Sudamdih Coal Washery	Washery	2.08	18	12	In-operative. Under Asset
(Within lease of Sudamdih Shaft	D .	-0-5			Monetization.
Mine)	0 1 3	4. 5014	29 1		

Justification:

- a. Amalgamation of Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery: The Bhowra (South) and Bhowra (North) collieries are severely affected by fire, with coal reserves trapped within the burning areas and mine barriers. As a result, excavating the fire-affected coal, removing overburden (OB), and creating storage space for OB are necessary. To facilitate fire dousing and systematic OB stacking for the scientific reclamation of the mines, the amalgamation of Bhowra (North) and Bhowra (South) collieries has been proposed. Bhowra (North) Colliery and Bhowra (South) Colliery are amalgamated with Mining Plan Approved by 414th Board of BCCL on 19.10.2024.
- b. Carving out of Amlabad Colliery from Cluster X: Amlabad Colliery has been excluded from Cluster X, as the mine was closed before 2009, and the Environmental Clearance (EC) for the cluster was obtained with no allocated capacity for it. Following the directives of the Ministry of Coal, it is now proposed to reopen and operate such closed mines under a Revenue Sharing model. To facilitate this, resource evaluation, reserve estimation, and a separate mining plan will be developed for the operationalization of Amlabad Colliery, which has remained closed for several years. Additionally, the mine is situated on the southern side of the Damodar River. To ensure a separate EC for its future mining prospects and to prevent planning delays for the currently operational mines within Cluster X, it is proposed to carve out Amlabad Colliery from the cluster. A fresh and separate EC, in accordance with the approved mining plan and the EIA Notification of 2006, will be obtained for Amlabad Colliery.
- 11. **Environmental Site Settings**: The project area is covered under Survey of India Topo sheet No- 73 I/6 and is bounded by the geographical coordinates ranging from latitude 23°39'30" to 23°40'9" North and longitudes E 86°23'44" to 86°26'27" East.

Project does not fall in the Critically Polluted Area (CPA)/Severely Polluted Area (SPA), as per CEPI Assessment 2018.

Mining Lease: PP submitted the following details of Mine lease:

S. No.	Govt. Order/Notifications as the case may be	Area (ha)
1	· Lease allotment: Coking Coal Mines (Nationalization) Act, 1972 (Act No. 36 of 1972)	1670.52
	· The Coal India (Regulation of Transfers and Validation) Act, 2000 (Act No. 45 Of 2000)	
	· Mineral Concession Rules Amendment dated 01.10.2021 (G.S.R. 717(E) dated 01.10.2021)	

Period of Lease extended up to 07.12.2050 vide notification issued by Ministry of Coal, New Delhi, on the 1st October,

Forest Area: The project does not involve any forestland and there is no violation of Van (Sanrakshan Evam Samvardhan) Adhiniyam, 1980.

Other sensitive receptors:

Project site proximity to sensitive			Yes		
area	i. Habitation (Within 5 km buffer)				
	`		<u> </u>		
i. School	Village	Distance (km	n) Dire	ection	
ii. River/Water Body	Bhowra				
v. Forest	Gourkuthi	Within leasehold			
A. Archaeological Survey of India		Within leasehold			
ASI) protected site	Pargabad	Within leasehold			
	Patherdih	Within leasehold			
	Chandrabad	Within leasehold	of Cluster X		
	Gourigram	Within leasehold	of Cluster X		
	Sutukdih	Within leasehold	of Cluster X		
	Mohal	Within leasehold	of Cluster X		
	Swardih	Within leasehold	of Cluster X		
	Mohalbani	Within leasehold	of Cluster X		
	Sindri	6	West		
	Jharia	5	North		
	Bhojudih	1	South East		
	Amlabad	1	South West	D	
	Sitanala	100	South West	CO .	
	Jairampur	All	North	S	
	Jealgora	2	North		
	Bararee	3	North		
	Tisra	3	North		
	ii. School (Wit	hin 5 km buffer)	56		
	School		Distance (Km)	Direction	
	Bhowra Govt. 1	High School	Within leasehold of	Cluster X	
	Denobli School	l, Digwadih	3	East	
	<mark>Rajkriyakrit Pr</mark> i	imary School, Sitanala	1	South	
	TATA DAV So	chool, Jamadoba	2	North West	
	iii. River/Wate	er Body (Within 5 Km	o e.P		
	<i>e</i> -,	Water Body	Distance (Km)	Direction	
	Damodar river Passing through Cluster leasehold are				
	Damodar River green belt will	r. HFL of Damdoar Ri be further developed v	oeen maintained between iver in 1978 was 139 m. within the safety barrier be	additionally, a dense	
	iv. Forest (Wit	lementing the existing thin 5 km buffer): Nil	•		
	v. Archaeologi vi. Others	cal Survey of India (A	ASI) protected site: Nil		
	S. No. Partic	culars	Distance (Km)	Direction	
	-	wra Regional Hospital	Within leasehold of Clus		

Project site proximity to sensitive			Yes	
area		165		
	2.	Sudamidh Washery	Within leasehold of	Cluster X
	3.	3. NH-218 Witl		Cluster X
	4.	Jealgora Regional Hospital	7	North

No diversion of water body, road, HT/Transmission line, railway line is proposed in the project. Neither the same has been diverted in past.

Protected Area: The project is not located within 10 KM of any ESZ/ ESA/ national park/ wildlife sanctuary/ biosphere reserve/ tiger reserve/ elephant reserve/tiger corridor/elephant corridor etc. No schedule 1 species are reported in Cluster X as per Flora and Fauna Study done by IIT-ISM Dhanbad.

12. Method of Mining & Mining Plan:

i. Approval of Mine Plan and Mine Closure Plan:

Name of Mine	Approved in BCCL Board	Date of approval
Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery	Approved in 414 th Board	19.10.2024
Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Colliery	Approved in 348 th Board	29.01.2019
Sud <mark>amdih Shaft (UG)</mark>	Approved in 351st Board	28.05.2019

ii. Method of Mining:

S. No.	Proposed Mines	Type of Mine
1.	Bhowra (North & South) Colliery	Mixed (Opencast/ Underground)
2.	Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Colliery	Opencast
3.	Sudamdih Shaft	Underground
	Sudamdih Coal Washery	Coal Washery
	(Within lease hold of Sudamdih Shaft Mine)	

iii. The net geological reserves with delineated boundary are 100.64 MT out of which mineable reserves are 96.596 MT and extractable reserves are 95.121 MT. Percentage of extraction is 90%.

- iv. There are 20 nos of seams, thickness ranging between 0.08 m to 46.05 m.
- v. Grade of coal is ST-I to W-IV.
- vi. Stripping ratio is 7.23-9.98 cum/ Te.

vii. Life of mine:

Sl. No	Name of Mines	Balance Life (Years)
1	Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery	9
2	Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Colliery	28
3	Sudamdih Shaft (UG)	-

viii. Top Soil Management:

- Quantity of Top Soil to be generated: 0.04 Mm3
- Storage of Top Soil: Will be used concurrently for Plantation
- Handling/Utilization of Top Soil: Carpeting over the external OB dumps and internal dump before plantation
- Area of Top Soil dump: Top soil will be concurrently used
- Number of Top Soil Dumps: Top soil will be use regularly for spreading on OB dump for plantation purpose; no top soil

dump will be created.

ix. Details of OB Dump:

(a) Dump details:

Details	Mine	Iı	nternal Dumps	Ext	ernal Dumps	Remarks
		Nos.	Quantity of	Nos.	Quantity of	Whether external dump is
			Waste/OB stored		Waste/OB stored	outside mine lease area
			(Million m3)		(Mm3)	
Existing	Amalgamated	3	22.014	0	Nil	No
	Sudamdih					
	Patherdih Colliery					
	Bhowrah	2	77.43	0	Nil	No
	N&S					
Proposed	Amalgamated	5	86.88	2	39.88	No
	Sudamdih		1640		Ca	
	Patherdih Colliery				44	
	Bhowrah	4	46.13	4	57.35	No
	N&S			/		

(b) Specification of each dump:

Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Colliery

Dump No	Area (ha)	Height (m)	Quantity Million m ³	Type (Internal/External)
1.	7.85	25	1.727	Existing internal
2.	16.02	85	13.617	Existing internal
3.	7.85	85	6.67	Existing internal
4.	30.74	85	26.10	Proposed internal
5.	23.34	85	19.50	Proposed internal
6.	22.50	80	17.83	Proposed internal
7.	12.67	90	11.27	Proposed internal
8.	11.50	90	12.18	Proposed internal
9.	26.96	90	22.19	Proposed external
10.	21.50	90	17.69	Proposed external

Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery

Dump No	Area (ha)	Height (m)	Quantity Million m ³	Type (Internal/External)
1.	21.36	65	33.10	Existing internal
2.	28.6	65	44.33	Existing internal
3.	19.81	80	16.17	Proposed internal
4.	18.8	80	12.08	Proposed internal
5.	4.4	60	1.80	Proposed internal
6.	19.8	85	16.08	Proposed internal
7.	19.15	90	26.274	Proposed external
8.	10.4.0	90	12.40	Proposed external
9.	5.1	90	1.74	Proposed external
10.	15.53	90	16.93	Proposed external

x. Land use details:

a. Pre-mining land use:

S. No.	Land Use	Within ML Area (ha)	Outside ML Area (ha)

			_
1	Agricultural Land	35.81	0
2	Forest land	0	0
3	Waste land	270.77	0
4	Grazing land	0	0
5	Surface Water Bodies	205.8	0
6	Settlements	86.35	0
7	Other (Plantation)	57.03	0
8	Railway	54.175	0
9	Service building/mine infrastructure	16.26	0
10	Road	13.165	0
11	Barren land/abandoned quarry etc	931.16	0
	Total	1670.52	0

b. Post mining land use:

S. No.	Land use category	Present	Post closure		I	Land Use	
				Plantation	Water Body	Public/ Company use	Undisturbed
1	External OB Dump	0	98.64	42.47	- /	-	56.17
2	Top Soil Dump	0	0 - (-)	to an) - V	-	-
3	Excavation/ Quarry Area	88.16	115.24	56.21	7.23	-	51.8
4	Backfilled Area	219.65	245.24	245.24	-	-	
5	Roads	15.39	10.48		-	-	10.48
6	Built Up Area	161.78	98.27	120	-	-	98.27
7	Green Belt	101.41	89.25	89.25	I -	-	-
8	Safety Zone	43.73	85.21	48.02	/p -	-	37.19
9	Undisturbed Area	1040.41	928.19	23.37	205.8	557.59	141.43
	TOTAL	1670.52	1670.52	504.56	213.03	557.59	395.34

xi. Details of transportation:

- a. In pit: from face to surface coal dump 0-3 km by dumpers
- b. **Surface to siding**: By tippers from coal dump to railway siding (6 km; 3 km is public road and another 3 km is dedicated coal transportation road)
- c. Siding to loading: pay loader loads the coal into the railway wagons for further transport.
- d. **Quantity being transported by Road/Rail/conveyer/ropeway**: 1.031707 MT. (dispatch in 2023-24) [0.722195 MT by Rail (70% of coal production); 0.309512 MT by Road (30% of coal production up to the distance of 6-7 km))].

As per the original proposal, the coal was supposed to be transported through conveyor to railway siding after dousing of active fire and stabilization of land as per approved Jharia Master Plan. As fire dousing is continuing and accordingly Jharia Master Plan is under revision. The existing transport arrangement of transport up to railway siding by road shall continue.

- xii. **Reclamation**: Afforestation shall be done progressively covering an area of: 504.56 ha at the end of mining. Additionally, Plantation is being undertaken by BCCL in an area of 100 Ha. Via DFO, Dhanbad outside leasehold of Cluster X, EJ Area in FY 2025-26. This will include:
- a. Reclaimed external OB dump (in ha): 42.47
- b. Internal dump (in ha): 245.24
- c. Green belt (in ha): 137.27 (48.02 ha safety zone included)
- d. Density of tree plantation (in no of plants): 2500/ha
- e. A void of 7.23 Ha is proposed to be converted into water body at depth 30m.
- f. 79.58 ha (56.21 ha in Quarry area and 23.37 ha in undisturbed area).

- xiii. **Details of plan to deal with fire in cluster and OB dumps**: As per approved Master Plan following method (one or combination) for control of fire will be employed
- -Excavation of fire material and filling with cohesive soil
- -isolation by trench cutting and Backfilling
- Cooling by water curtain/infiltration pond
- -cooling, quenching and removal of fiery coal
- blanketing by soil

xiv. Details of Sudamdih Coal Washery: Sudamdih coal washery is situated on Eastern Part of Jharia coalfield adjacent to Damoda River. This washery has peak capacity of 2.08 MTPA. However, the washery is closed since 2020 and under Asset Monetization stage.

13. Baseline data:

Period (01st March	to 31 st May 2024)	Remark
AAQ parameters at		The predicted
	$PM_{10} = 83 \text{ to } 125 \text{ µg/m}^3$	values at core
and max)	$\cdot PM_{2.5} = 34 \text{ to } 66 \ \mu g/m^3$	zones are within
	$\cdot SO_2 = <10 \text{ to } 12 \text{ µg/m}^3$	the permissible
	\cdot NO _x = 25 to 33 µg/m ³	limits as per GSR 742(E) Coal
	Buffer Zone:-	Mines standards.
	$\frac{PM_{10} = 61 \text{ to } 125 \mu\text{g/m}^3}{1}$	standards.
	$\cdot PM_{2.5} = 25 \text{ to } 62 \ \mu g/m^3$	
	$\cdot SO_2 = <10 \text{ to } 15 \text{ µg/m}^3$	
	\cdot NO _x = 21 to 33 µg/m ³	2
Incremental GLC	Core Zone:-	2
	Incremental PM ₁₀ GLC at S <mark>A1= 55 µg/m³</mark>	
Addendu <mark>m EMP</mark>)	Total PM ₁₀ =153 μ g/m ³	
	Incremental GLC at SA2= 24 µg/m ³	
	Total PM ₁₀ = 146 μ g/m ³	
(I <mark>ncrement</mark> al GLC at SA3= 21 µg/m ³	
	Total $PM_{10} = 129 \ \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental PM _{2.5} GLC at SA1: 5.4 µg/m ³	
	Total $PM_{2.5} = 60 \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental PM _{2.5} GLC at SA2 = 2.4 µg/m ³	
	Total PM _{2.5} = 66 µg/m ³	
	Incr <mark>emental PM_{2.5} GLC at SA3= 3.0 µg/m³</mark>	
	Total PM _{2.5} = 65 µg/m ³	
	Incremental SO ₂ GLC at SA1= 8 µg/m ³	
	Total $SO_2 = 20 \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental SO ₂ GLC at SA2=5 µg/m ³ ,	
	Total $SO_2=17 \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental SO_2 GLC at $SA3=5 \mu g/m^3$,	
	Total $SO_2=16 \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental NO _x GLC at SA1= $8 \mu g/m^3$	
	Total $NO_x = 42 \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental NO _x GLC at SA2=13 µg/m ³ ,	
	Total $NO_x = 44 \mu g/m^3$	
	Incremental NO _x GLC at SA3= 9 μ g/m ³ ,	
	Total $NO_x = 40 \mu g/m^3$	

	Buffer Zone:-	
	Min-Max Incremental PM ₁₀ GLC at Buffer zone = 1 μ g/m ³ – 23 μ g/m ³	
	Total PM ₁₀ range at Buffer zones =82 μ g/m ³ – 128 μ g/m ³	
	Min-Max Incremental PM _{2.5} GLC at Buffer zones= $0.2 \mu g/m^3$ - $1.8 \mu g/m^3$	
	Total PM _{2.5} range at Buffer zones = $38 \mu g/m^3 - 64 \mu g/m^3$	
	Min-Max Incremental SO ₂ GLC at Buffer zone = $1 \mu g/m^3 - 5 \mu g/m^3$	
	Total SO ₂ range at Buffer zones = 11 μ g/m ³ 17 μ g/m ³	
	Min-Max Incremental NO _x GLC at Buffer zone = $1 \mu g/m^3 - 4 \mu g/m^3$	
	Total NO _x range at Buffer zones = $26 \mu g/m^3 - 35 \mu g/m^3$	
Ground water	Core Zone:-	
	pH: 7.68	
Locations 4	Total Hardness: 562 mg/l,	
Locations	Chlorides: 138 mg/l,	
	Fluoride; 0.44 mg/l.	
	Heavy metals: Iron: 0.27 mg/l,	
	Zinc: <0.1,	
	Manganese- 0.04 mg/l	
	Sulphates: 122 mg/l	
	Buffer Zone:-	
	pH: 7.48 to 7.50	
	Total Hardness: 487 to 516 mg/l,	
	Chlorides: 110 to 134 mg/l,	
	Fluoride; 0.57 to 0.89 mg/l.	
	Heavy metals: Iron: <0.2-0.3 mg/l,	
	Zinc: 0.1 to 0.26 mg/l	ń
	Manganese- <0.02 to 0.03 mg/l	n
	Sulphates: 75-138 mg/l	A 11 1
		All stations lying inside core zone
		inside core zone
	DO: 7.6 mg/l to 7.9 mg/l BOD: <2 mg/l.	
		All mine offlyant
Mine water quality		All mine effluent
	•	stations lying
		within core zone
	BOD: <2.0 mg/l	
	Fluoride; 0.62 to 0.92 mg/l.	7
_	32.6 dB (A) to 62.3 dB(A) for the day time and 32.1 dB(A) to 42.0 dB(A) for the	
	Night time in core zone.	
12 locations		
	The level of service falls under category "D for Section 1, B for Section 2 and for	
	section 3 falls under Category E. There is a marginal Increase in traffic congestion	
	in all three sections due to increase in production. The proposed mitigative	
	measures of diverting the existing HCV traffic of BCCL will decrease the level of	
	service and mitigate the predicted congestion on Section 3.	
	No schedule I fauna and endangered Flora found. There are no endangered or	
	endemic species of flora and fauna in core zone. No migratory species were found	
	in the core zone.	
Water Requirement	Source of Water: Mine water	
	Ground Water Intersection: Yes, Ground water is reported to be between 1.85 m-	
	7.75 m during pre-monsoon period and between 0.60 m-4.55 m during post-	
	monsoon period.	
	Water Requirement: 6,827 KLD	
	NOC (For surface water): NA	

NOC (Ground Water): CGWA grant the NOC for ground water abstraction vide ref. no. CGWA/NOC/MIN/ORIG/2022/14594 from 17.02.2022 with validity upto 16.02.2024 and first renewal of Ground water clearance is applied vide Application no: 21-4/318/JH/MIN/2018 dated 16.02.2024 for 15156 KLD (Application under progress, quantum as per CGWB will be finalized upon approval).

14. Water Requirement: Water requirement submitted by the proponent is 6827 KLD and the same will be sourced from NOC for the same has been obtained from **CGWA** vide ref. mine seepage water. CGWA/NOC/MIN/ORIG/2022/14594 from 17.02.2022 with validity up to 16.02.2024 and first renewal of Ground water clearance is applied vide Application no: 21-4/318/JH/MIN/2018 dated 16.02.2024 for 15156 KLD. PP submitted that the excess water is being treated and is left in the nearby water bodies. No diversion of water body is involved in the present proposal.

PP also submitted that as per the approved mining plan, a safety distance of 200 meters has been maintained between the workings and the Damodar River. HFL of Damdoar River in 1978 was 139 m. additionally, a dense green belt will be further developed within the safety barrier between the mines and the river, complementing the existing plantation efforts.

15. Power Requirement and details of diversion of Hi-Tension/ Transmission Line: Power requirement is of 6.90 MW being fulfilled from JBVNL/DVC. No diversion of HT line is proposed.

16. Solid and Hazardous Waste:

S. No	Type of	Source	Quantity	Mode of Disposal	Mode of
	Waste	a R	(TPA)		Transport
1.	Solid Waste (Domestic	From Offices and	2993	Through municipal solid	By Road
	wa <mark>ste)</mark>	Quarters under	1 1.537	waste coll <mark>ec</mark> tion and	
		Cluster X , EJ Area		disposal mech <mark>an</mark> ism	
2.	Plastic Waste	Plastic waste from	0.08	To authorized recyclers	By Road
	(P <mark>acking material)</mark>	packaging at stores			
4.	E-waste	Office equipment etc.	0.04	As per e-W <mark>ast</mark> e Rules,	By Road
	IT equipment, electronic	7 (13)		2016	
	parts, cartridges of printer)	2		9	
5.	Batteries Waste	Batteries of Heavy	1.20	As per Battery	By Road
		Earth Moving	Pic	(Management & handling)	
		Machinery, Light	f She is	Rules.	7
	3	Vehicles		20	
6.	Hazardous Waste (Sludge and	HEMM Workshop	Sludge- 1.14	Sent to authorized	By Road
	filter contaminated with oil,		TPA	r <mark>ecyc</mark> lers as per Hazardous	
	Used or Spent Oil, Empty		Used or Spent	and other waste	
	Barrels/ container, Waste /		Oil- 5.4 KL/yr	(Management and	
	Residue containing oil)			transboundary movement)	
		/ e-Paun	aants \	Rule 2016	

17. Status of implementation of action plan as per the Public Consultation held on 17.03.2012 for the EC accorded on 6/02/2013:

1 3	Electricity/Amenities, Plantation, water sprinkling/covered truck
Major issues raised	Dust suppression measures, Drinking/Domestic Water,
district and outside of district.	
Number of representation received in writing from the	Nil
Number of Person Attended Hearing	227
Presiding Officer	Additional Collector, Dhanbad
Venue	Bhowrah area stadium
Date of public consultation	17.03.2012
Details of advertisement given	17.02.2012

transportation, Drinking water and Domestic water availability, Plantation, Health, Infrastructure and Employment

Compliance of PH action plan:

S. No.	Issue raised	Action taken BCCL	byExpenditure incurred	Proposed action to be taken by BCCL
1.	Dust Suppression Measures (Water S	prinkling/Covered	Truck transportation/	· ·
	· Transportation of coal should not be			nü Construction of PCC
	done by open trucks.	· 8 nos. of Mobile		transportation road: 300
	· Water Spraying should be done or	sprinkler are depl	loyed Lakhs	lakhs
	road.	for water sprinklin	g (Excludes	ü Procurement of 3
	· Pollution is spreading due to	o 1 no. Of	Truck <mark>operational and</mark>	dTrolley and 3 Truck
	Transportation of coal. Drains should	Mounted Fog C	Canon maintenance cost)	Mounted Fog canons: 120
	be cleaned.	and 02 no. of Tr	olley	lakhs
	· Trucks should not be overloaded to	Mounted Fog C	Canon	
	prevent fall of coal on road.	are operational		
	· Coal transportation should not be done	e Wheel wa	shing	
	through public road.	facility installed at	ASP	
	· Pollution near o/c should be stopped.	colliery		
	· Drain water should not be discharged	l 15 Fixed Sprin	klers	
	to river.	installed	and	
	· Road is in poor condition	commissioned	at	
	· Air, water and land pollution should	Weigh Bridge	_ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	
	be minimised	· 1 Mechanical Sw	eeper	
		Covered Transpo		
		_	sport	
		contracts are is	*	· ·
		with condition		S
		covered transporta	IC 30 V	
		· CISF Check p		
	5	and weighbridge		
	1	ensure covered		
	25	transportation only		
2.	Drinking Water/Domestic Water	transportation only		
2.	· Drinking water should be made	e. Mine water the	oughMine Wate	r
	available adequately	pipeline is		
	· water for agriculture should be			
	arranged		itarh, population through	
	 Demand for water and plantation a 		, p 1	1
	Swardih Bast		Area Details of paymen	t
	 Demand for drinking water at colony 		made to JMADA i	
	near 3-pit OCP, Jahajtand no. 19 &			
	no.4 Basti. Jahajtand Basti		is below:5 lacs per	
	· Pond should be arranged adequately		ADAannum	
	· Mine water should be used for	1 2	ineral	
	plantation and agriculture.	Area Develop		
	 Pit water should be provided to 	1		
	villagers	the supply of wat		
	· O/C mines should be filled up for			
	agriculture use.	Alt	Au	
	Drinking water should be arranged for			
	marriage, social works etc.			
2				
3.	Electricity/Amenities	(C	1 171	J
	· Street light should be provided a	प Street lights have	been Electricity charge	S

S. No.	Issue raised	Action taken BCCL	by Expenditure incurred	Proposed action to be taken by BCCL
	Damodar river ghat Electricity should be arranged Street light should be arranged from Mohalbani to Check post Electricity to be arranged for displaced people	been arranged no	BCCL has ear ded to ged has to nity	
4.	Plantation Plantation Plantation	ioi nearby people.	1/4	
	reclaimed for agriculture & returned to villagers. Plantation & gardening should be started again. Plantation work should be on regular basis plantations should be arranged a Swardih Basti Plantations should be arranged a Jahajtand Basti. Land for agriculture should be restored Dumping of OB from SAIL to E. Area should be stopped Soil should be covered on ash being dumped at Parsiabad	61.26 ha after obtaining. EC. (50 ha plantation of 15 ha Riverside	ing Lakhs ion at ion	lü In Cluster X, plantation over 504.56 ha is proposed along with 100 ha outside leasehold area. The total plantation will be 604.56 ha. ü Total cost to be incurred will be approx. Rs. 42.32 crs. for 504.56 ha and Rs. 2.82 cr for 100 ha.
5.	Employment	· dylllelle		
6.	 Employment should be provided to displace people. Compensation & employmen should be given. Employment is not provided to land ousters. 	Compensation provided as per C R&R Policy Ap from that Local peo- are engaged	CIL projects & as per part R&R Policy ple in for ter,	Employment and Compensation will be provided as per CIL R&R Policy.

S. No.	Issue raised	Action	•	Expenditure	Proposed action to be
		BCCL		incurred	taken by BCCL
	• Doorlo suffering from pollution	1	Ambulance	Expenditure: 30	Renovation of Health
	People suffering from pollution should be medically treated from pollution.	loperating	for providing		Centre with increased
	should be medically treated free o		y transport		capacity of handling OPD
	charge	facility			patients
	Sick villagers should be treated free	G	al Hospital,		Expenditure; 100 lakhs
	of cost.	Bhowrah	& Sudamdih		
			ony Hospital		
		r	free of Cost		
		1	sultation and		
			ses are sent to		
		Central	Hospital		
		Dhanbad			
	210		ck Up camps,		
	1640	_	th camps and		
	6.		Distribution		
		_	re organised		
		periodicall	•		
		beneficiari	ies every		
		year.	Y /-		
7.	Repairing/Maintenance/construction	la constant	_ (
	•Pipe lines should be laid in health	iETP !	has been	ETP: 9.2 lakhs	Up gradation of quarters
	centers	commission	oned in EJ	Repairing o	fand Roof Repair: 200
	 Arrangements of drainage of dirty 			Quarters: 80 lakhs	Lakhs
	water should be made	Repairing	of quarters		
	•Roof of quarter is falling down	carried or	ut for <mark>Main</mark>	\	92
	•Repairing of no. 16 basti school	colony,	Riverside		
	•Repairing of company quarters should	dColony,	Kandra		
	be arranged	Colony,	Thana Basti,	/2	
	•Drains should be cleaned properly	Gosai As	than Colony,	1 25	
	5	New Mine	es Colony etc.	, C	
8.	Infrastructure	72	- 7	0.0	
	· There is provisions of Rs.2 crores for	rRepairing	of quarters	C-Type quarters	sUp gradation of quarters
	development of colonies but nothing	gcarried o	ut for Main	and Quarters a	tand Roof Repair: 200
	has been done for development o				Lakhs
	village	Colony,	Kandra	developed unde	r
	· Development work should be done in	Colony,	Thana Basti,	JMP head: 400)
	the radius of 8 kms.	Gosai As	than Colony,	lakhs	
	· Expenditure should be done on P.P.P	New Mine	es Colony etc.	(e.,	
	model so that villagers are involved.	Rehabilita			
		developed	for shifting		
		of PAFs			
	Total			1668.41 Lakhs	4536 Lakhs
		1		i .	Ĭ.

PH Action Plan as per MoEFCC OM dated 03.09.2020

S No.	Activity	Proposed year wise expenditure (in Lakhs) for next three years						
		Year 1	Year 2	Year 3				
1.	Dust Suppression Measures	150	100	50				
2.	Drinking Water/Domestic Water	5	3	2				
3.	Electricity/Amenities	5	3	2				
4.	Plantation	200	200	300				
5.	Health	80	10	10				

6.	Repairing/Maintenance/construction &	100	50	50	
	Infrastructure				
	Total	540	366	414	
	Total (A)	1320 Lakhs			
	(Amount being spent in first 3 years)				
	Total (B) (Amount to be spent in remaining	3216 Lakhs			
	years during mine life)				
	Grand Total (A+B) =	4536 Lakhs			

18. **EMP Budget**: The capital cost of the existing and proposed project is Rs 114.65 Crores and the capital cost for environmental protection measures is proposed as Rs 5047.24 Lakhs. The annual recurring cost towards the environmental protection measures is proposed as Rs 220 Lakhs. The employment generation from the proposed project / expansion is 210 nos. (Estimated Contractual employment).

The details of cost for environmental protection measures are as follows:

Sl. No.	Activity	Capital Investment (Rs. Lakh)
1	Construction of Toe wall with quarry boulder random rubble masonry & garland drain with siltation pond along OB dump of Bhowrah North & South Colliery, ASP Colliery	35
2	Construction of additional wheel washing system at Bhowrah North & South Colliery, EJ AREA	26
3	Construction of Check dams along river bank/ nallah/ Jore/ other water bodies	8
4	Construction of Additional sheds and concrete flooring for storage of used oil / compliance of Hazardous waste Rule	5
5	Construction of green net covering along siding	2
6	Construction of Hanging water curtains at ASP & Bhowrah North & South, E.J. Area	5
7	Construction of two (2) nos. roof top Rain Water Harvesting Structure at CISF barrack river side Sudamdih under E.J. Area	10
8	Layout of pipeline & Fixed water sprinklers at Railway siding, different coal dumps & weighbridges of EJ Area	10
9	Development of Eco-parks/ Netaji Subash park at EJ area	30
10	Biological reclamation activity/ Avenue plantation/ Greenery development/ (Through the entire mine life)	4232.24
11	Kayakalp of Kamini Kalyan Herbal garden at ASP Colliery, E.J. Area	15
12	Procurement of continuous mine water discharge quality monitoring system	6
13	Ground water related work / Equipments	6
14	Ground water modelling study for coalfields for ground water clearance	15
15	Miscellaneous activities related to Environment to meet any exigency for Env. Compliance of EJ area	40
16	Proposed water Pollution control measures	602
	Total Cost	5047.24

Recurring cost for EIA & EMP

S. No.	Particulars/ Works	Annual Operating cost (in Rs.
		Lakhs)
1	Environmental Monitoring cost of Air, water and	80.00
	noise levels in and around project area of Cluster X	
2	Operation and maintenance of ETP	25.00
3	Operation and maintenance of Water tankers and Sprinklers	50.00
4	De-siltation / cleaning of Garland drains and culverts in different places of	45.00
	different mines at Cluster X	
5	Other miscellaneous expenditure like World environment day and distribution of	10.00

S. No.		Annual Operating cost (in Rs. Lakhs)
	Fruit bearing plants among employee and villagers	
6.	Operation & maintenance of 01 no. CAAQMS, and 02 nos. online PM10 analysers of EJ Area.	10.00
Total R	evenue Expenditure	220.00

- 19. **Plantation**: Plantation done over 61.26 ha after obtaining EC. (50 ha plantation done before 2013). A total of 504.56 ha area will be developed as greenbelt inside the Cluster X leasehold. A 7.5 m wide greenbelt, consisting of at least 3 tiers around mine boundary will be developed as greenbelt and green cover as per CPCB/MoEF&CC, New Delhi guidelines. Local and native species will be planted with a density of 2500 trees per hectare with Total no. of 12,61,500 plants. In proposed project, plantation over 504.56 ha is proposed. The total plantation will be done in 504.56 ha (30.20 %) area.
- 20. **Rehabilitation and Resettlement**: The mines in the Cluster X are affected by fire and subsidence, thus rehabilitation and resettlement (R&R) of the affected people has been envisaged in the Master Plan approved by Government of India. However, the Jharia Master plan is under revision and revised Jharia Master Plan was prepared by committee vide letter no. 22020/02/2015-CRG- II. The committee has submitted revised Jharia Master Plan to Ministry of Coal which is presently under review for obtaining approval from Govt. of India.

Total no. of Project Affected Families: 1670 (BCCL: 531 to be shifted by BCCL; Non-BCCL: 1139, to be shifted by JRDA)

Total no. of villages involved: 11 (Bhowra, Gourkuthi, Mohalbani, Pargabad Patherdih, Chandrabad Gourigram, Sutukdih, Mohal, Swardih, Mohalbani).

Total fund allocated for R&R: Rs. 70.87 crs

For Cluster X the current status of R&R is as follows:

S. no.	Details on Resettlement	Numbers
1	Total PAF	1670
2	PAF shifted as per provisions of Approved Master Plan	89
3	No. of PAF yet to be Shifted	1581

- 21. **Project Cost**: The capital cost of the proposed project is Rs 114.65 Crores and the capital cost for environmental protection measures is proposed as Rs 5047.24 Lakhs. The annual recurring cost towards the environmental protection measures is proposed as Rs 220 Lakhs.
- 22. **Details of pending litigation**: PP reported that there is no legal issue/violation wr.t i) Environment (Protection) Act, ii) Air(P&CP) Act, Water (P&CP), Act, Forest Conservation Act, Wildlife Protection Act, CRZ Notification, MMDR Act, Factories Act. Further, there is no court case on the project. However, the WPC no. 4944 of 2011 was filed by BCCL challenging Closure directions issued by Jharkhand State Pollution Control Board in the Hon'ble Jharkhand High Court. In the said Writ Petition following status is submitted:
- a) Interim Order was passed on 18.01.2012, "Till then status quo as on today, shall be maintained by the parties"
- b) In Order dated 14.04.2013, interim order was not modified and was maintained with the IA disposed off.
- c) No further Interim order was passed.
- d) BCCL has now withdrawn the Writ petition and said Writ Petition is withdrawn and dismissed along with all IAs as per Order of Hon'ble High Court dated 28.01.2025.
- 23. **Written Submissions**: PP submitted the following during the meeting:
- 1. Undertaking of timeline for Compliance of EC Condition:

PP submitted the following timeline against partially complied EC conditions observed by IRO in observation Report dated 14.02.2025 vide file no. 103-402/13/EPE/101 will be adhered for ensuring EC compliance and on completion report will be submitted to office of IRO,MoEFCC, Ranchi and Member Secretary (Coal Mining), MoEFCC:

Condition	Re-assessment by IRO dt 14.02.25	Timeline for completion of Partially complied
		actions
Sp. Cond.	Dense plantation (24.7 ha) along the banks of	15 Ha of plantation work awarded to DFO in 2024-
(iii), (x)	Damodar river has been observed. The proponent	2025 will be done by monsoon 2025 i.e. completion
	informed that 6.0 ha (out of this 4.02 ha under river	work in 2025-26 and annual maintenance work
	side plantation) was taken up for plantation work in	for next 8 years.
	2023-24. The proponent also informed that area of	
	15.00 ha has been awarded to DFO, Dhanbad for	
	plantation work in 2024-2025. (Partially complied)	
Sp. Cond.	Geotagged photographs of the recent fog canons	Action in process for fire dealing and dust
(xiv), (xv),	installed and commissioned have been received.	suppression:
(xvi), (xxvii),	Further, the proponent submitted that fire	· 2 trolley mounted has been commissioned (Action
(xxxiii)	excavations requires removal and placing of OB up	completed).
	to bottom most seam for which space availability	· Construction of pucca approach road will be
	within existing colliery is not feasible. (Partially	completed by October, 2025. (Tender copy submitted)
	complied)	· Truck mounted Fog canon will be procured by
	6.,,	November 2025.
Sp. Cond.	Undertaking for completion of renovation of water	
(vii), (xxix),	treatment plant within 4 months with estimated	
(xxvi)	expenditure of 10.40 lakhs to be incurred and work	77
	schedule has been received. Comprehensive	
	plantation plan with native plant species	~ J'

- 2. *Undertaking for Bhowra N&S colliery*: PP submitted an Undertaking that Bhowra (N&S) Colliery will operate as opencast upto VII seam and extraction of coal from the remaining seams will be done through underground method.
- 3. Undertaking regarding CAAQMS: PP submitted that one Continuous Ambient Air Quality Monitoring System (CAAQMS) will be procured by August 2025. Following Status of CAAQMS installation is mentioned:
- a) Procurement action already initiated
- b) Tender will be done by April 2025.
- c) Procurement will be done by August 2025
- 4. Undertaking regarding mine wise land use

LAND USE (MINE WISE)

PP submitted the mine wise land use is submitted as mentioned below:

Land use during Mining of individual mines:

S. No	Land Use during Mining	Bhowra (N+S)	ASP	Sudamdih Shaft	Total*
1	External OB Dump	0	0	0	0
2	Top soil <mark>Dump</mark>	e-Paymon	- 0	0	0
3	Excavation	224.53	77.98	5.3	307.81
4	Roads	6.09	6.2	3.1	15.39
5	Built up areas	52.02	78.69	31.07	161.78
6	Plantation (apart from Green	20.18	41.08	40.15	101.41
	Belt)				
7	Safety Zone	26.03	17.7	0	43.73
8	Undisturbed Area	451.565	276.96	311.88	1040.41
	Total	780.41	498.61	391.5	1670.52

^{*}Present Mining Land Use

Post mining land use of individual mines

			BHOV	VRA	H (N	1&S) C	OLLI	ERY						
S.	No.	egory	Pre	esent	Post cl	osure			I	Land t	ise			
								Plant	ation	Water Body	Com	olic/ pany se	Undist	urbed
	1	External Ob l	Dump	0.	.00	56.	17						56.	17
	2	Top Soil D	ump	0.	.00	0								
	3	Excavation/Qua	rry Area	51	.80	51	.8						51	.8
	4	Backfilled A	Area	0.	.00	168	.02	168	.02					
	5	Roads		6.	.09	1.1	.8						1.1	8
	6	Built Up A	rea	52	2.02	0								
	7	Green Be	elt	20	0.18	13.	08	13.	08					
	8	Safety Zo	ne	26	5.03	37.19							37.	19
	8	Undisturbed	Area	624.29 452		452	.97			81.2	371	1.77	0.0)0
		TOTAI	1	78	0.41	780	.41	181	.10	81.20	371	l .77	146	.34
		AMALGAM	IATED SUI	DAN	ADIF	I PATH	IERDI	н сс	LLII	ERY				
S. No.	Lan	d use <mark>cat</mark> egory	Present		Post	closure				AND U				
				0			Plant	ation	Wate Bod	y Con	blic / npany ıse		sturbed	
1	Externa	ol OB Dump	0.00	1	42	2.47	42.	47	7					
2	Top <mark>Soi</mark>	l Dump	0.00	- 4	a: 5	0	70) (A Y				
3	Excavat	t <mark>ion/ Quarry</mark> Area	36.36	Æ	6.	3.44	56.	21	7.23	3				
4	4 Backfilled Area 41.62			7	1.92	71.	92							
5			6.20	6.20		6.2						(6.2	
6	Built U	p Area	78.69		6	59.2						6	59.2	
7	7 Green Belt 41.08			30	6.02	36.	02							
8	Safety Z		17.70	M	43	8.02	48.	02						
8	Undistu	rbed Area	276.96	Å	16	51.34	C		53.	1 10	2.68	5	5.56	
		TOTAL	498.61		49	8.61	254	.64	60.3	3 10	2.68	80	0.96	

	SUDAMDIH SHAFT UG											
S. No.	Land use category	Present	Post closure	Land use								
	3.	1.0	PC CI	Plantation	Water Body	Public/ Company use	Undisturbed					
1	External OB Dump	0.00	0			, C						
2	Top Soil Dump	0.00	0) ·						
3	Excavation/Quarry Area	0.00	0		\V.							
4	Backfilled Area	5.30	5.3	5.3								
5	Roads	3.10	3.1	ents			3.1					
6	Built Up Area	31.07	29.07				29.07					
7	Green Belt	40.15	40.15	40.15								
8	Safety Zone	0.00	0									
8	Undisturbed Area	311.88	313.88	23.37	71.5	11.08	207.93					
	TOTAL	391.50	391.50	68.82	71.50	11.08	240.10					

^{5.} **Undertaking regarding Amlabad UG mine:** PP certified that the closed mine being carved out from Cluster X i.e. Amlabad Colliery shall apply and obtain fresh EC with approved mining plan as per EIA Notification 2006.

Observation and deliberation of the EAC:

24. Committee after deliberations noted the following:

- 1. Cluster X coal mining project and coal washery originally accorded EC vide letter dated 06.02.2013 within ML area of 2057.47 ha for the production capacity of 2.289 MTPA. As per the EC accorded, the cluster involved 6 mines both underground and opencast. Later, PP obtained amendment in the EC dated 06.02.2013 vide EC amendment letter dated 12.06.2019. The amendment was granted for restructuring/re-appropriating individual mines in the cluster to implement the master plan dealing with fire and subsidence.
- 2. The above EC is being implemented and the PP has achieved the production of 1.117 MTPA in FY 2023-24.
- 3. MoEF&CC has issued an OM on 11/04/2022 to facilitate all applications seeking prior EC for modernization/ expansion with increase in production capacity up to 50% within the existing premises/ mine lease area, without any additional land acquisition. Through this OM, Ministry has provided guidelines for availing expansion up to 50% of the original EC capacity without Public Hearing in two stages (0-20% & 20-40%). Public Consultation (written comments) shall be required for third stage i.e., 40-50% expansion.
- 4. The instant proposal is for grant of Environment Clearance to Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery (opencast cum underground coal mining in area being reduced from 2057.47 ha to 1670.52 ha and increase in production capacity from 2.289 MTPA to 2.746 MTPA), under para 7(ii) of EIA, 2006 as per MoEF&CC OM dated 11/04/2022 for 20% expansion. Committee observed that the proponent has submitted the compliance of Ministry's OM dated 11/04/2022.
- 5. Committee observed that the area being reduced is due to removal of Amlabad mine (386.95 ha), since the production from the same has been closed before 2009. And following the directives of the Ministry of Coal, it is now proposed to reopen and operate such closed mines under a Revenue Sharing model. To facilitate this, resource evaluation, reserve estimation, and a separate mining plan will be developed for the operationalization of Amlabad Colliery, which has remained closed for several years.

The propo<mark>sed mining scenario of the cluster shall be as follows:</mark>

ľ	Name of Mines	Type of	Proposed 20%	Lease Hold	Life	Remarks
		Mine	Expansion	Area (Ha)	(Years)	
Bhowrah	(North & South	Mixed	2.30	780.41	9	Amalgamation
Colliery		(UG & OC)		18		
Amalgan	nated Sudamdil	n OC	0.446	498.61	28	
Patherdil	h Mine	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Sudamdi	h Shaft (UG)	UG	0.00	391.5		In-operative
Amlabad	. \ 3	UG	0	(-) 386.95		ML Area reduced
Total (Cl	uster X)		2.746	1670.52	.67	
Sudamdi	h Coal Washery	Washery	2.08	18	12	In-operative. Under
(Within	lease of Sudamdil	1		0	9	Asset
Shaft Mi	ne)	8		1		Monetization.

- 6. Committee opined that PP shall apply for fresh EC for the Amlabad mine, which is being carved out from the said cluster.
- 7. Committee also deliberated on the reason for amalgamating Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery and observed that the Bhowra (South) and Bhowra (North) collieries are severely affected by fire, with coal reserves trapped within the burning areas and mine barriers. As a result, excavating the fire-affected coal, removing overburden (OB), and creating storage space for OB are necessary. To facilitate fire dousing and systematic OB stacking for the scientific reclamation of the mines, the amalgamation of Bhowra (North) and Bhowra (South) collieries has been proposed. Bhowra (North) Colliery and Bhowra (South) Colliery are amalgamated with Mining Plan Approved by 414th Board of BCCL on 19.10.2024.
- 8. The EAC took into consideration the project site through KML file on the Google Earth presented by the project proponent along with DSS of the project site on PARIVESH.
- 9. Project does not fall in the Critically Polluted Area (CPA)/Severely Polluted Area (SPA), as per CEPI Assessment 2018.

- 10. The project is not located within 10 KM of any ESZ/ ESA/ national park/ wildlife sanctuary/ biosphere reserve/ tiger reserve/ elephant reserve/tiger corridor/elephant corridor etc. No schedule 1 species are reported in Cluster X as per Flora and Fauna Study done by IIT-ISM Dhanbad. There is no violation of WLP, Act.
- 11. The project does not involve the forestland.
- 12. The block was allotted to PP vide Lease allotment: Coking Coal Mines (Nationalization) Act, 1972 (Act No. 36 of 1972), The Coal India (Regulation of Transfers and Validation) Act, 2000 (Act No. 45 of 2000) and Mineral Concession Rules Amendment dated 01.10.2021 (G.S.R. 717(E) dated 01.10.2021). Period of Lease extended up to 07.12.2050 vide notification issued by Ministry of Coal, New Delhi, on the 1st October, 2021 G.S.R. 717(E).
- 13. The Mine Plan and Mine Closure Plan has been approved by the Board of BCCL vide approval letter dated 19.10.2024, 29.01.2019 and 28.05.2019 for Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery, Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Colliery and Sudamdih Shaft (UG) respectively.
- 14. Committee also observed that the coal washery which is located within the lease of Sudamdih Shaft mine is inoperative and under asset monetization. However, the Sudamdih Shaft (UG) is a non-operational mine.
- 15. The extractable reserves as on date submitted by the PP is 95.121 MT. Life of mines in cluster is 9 years and 28 years for Bhowrah (North & South) Colliery and Amalgamated Sudamdih Patherdih Colliery respectively.
- 16. Committee deliberated on the transportation of coal and observed that currently the 70% of total coal production is being transported from coal dump to nearest railway siding by road at a distance of 6 km, out of which 3 km is public road and 3 km is dedicated coal transportation road. Remaining 30% of the total coal transportation is being done by road to small consumers up to the distance of 6-7 km. Committee opined that a complete mitigation measures shall be carried out to mitigate pollution due to road transportation of coal. Further, Committee opined that proponent shall make sure that dense plantation is developed and maintained on both the side of the coal transportation roads and continuous dust suppression measures shall be taken.
- 17. Committee observed that there are total 5 internal OB dumps are existing within the cluster and there is no existing external dump. However, the PP has submitted that 9 internal dumps and 6 external dumps are proposed in future in the said cluster. The height of the OB dumps is varying between 25 m to 90 m.
- 18. Committee deliberated on the baseline data submitted by the PP and observed that the PM10 parameters are on the higher side. Committee opined that ambient air quality of the core and buffer zone shall be continuously monitored and 4 nos of additional CAAQMS shall installed and all the pollution mitigation equipments shall be in good working condition and regular maintenance shall be carried out. Along with that plantation activities should be diligently done and PP shall undertake gap plantation in the cluster area.
- 19. Committee observed that the water requirement for the said mines is 6827 KLD and the same will be sourced from mine seepage water. Renewal application for the same has been submitted to CGWA for 15156 KLD. Committee also observed that excess mine seepage water will be treated and released into the nearby water bodies. There is no diversion of any water body proposed for the instant project. Committee opined that the excess water shall be treated and the water requirement of villagers shall be fulfilled. The remaining treated water shall be released in nearby water bodies.
- 20. Committee also observed that Damodar River passes through the cluster in north and south direction. Committee deliberated on the safety aspects of the same and opined observed that HFL of Damodar River in 1978 was 139 m and a safety distance of 200 meters has been maintained between the workings and the Damodar River. Committee opined that dense plantation shall be done along the safety barriers of Damodar River and only treated water shall be released into the Damodar River.
- 21. Power requirement for the project is 6.90 MW and the same will be fulfilled from JBVNL/DVC. Committee observed that HT line is proposed for diversion.

- 22. Committee deliberated on the compliance of Public hearing action plan for the Public Hearing held on 17.03.2012 and further observed the actions proposed to be taken by BCCL in this regard. Committee opined that the actions proposed to be taken for compliance of PH action plan shall be implemented in a time bound manner. PP shall also take measures to strengthen the Primary Health Centres and Community Health Centres in the core zone and buffer zone of the cluster area. Committee observed that expenditure of Rs. 1668.41 lakhs has already been made in this regard and expenditure of Rs. 4536 lakhs is further proposed.
- 23. Committee deliberated on the environmental protection measures and EMP budget submitted for the same. PP submitted the capital cost for environmental protection measures is proposed as Rs 5047.24 Lakhs and annual recurring cost towards the environmental protection measures is proposed as Rs 220 Lakhs. Committee opined that the EMP budget shall be utilized in an efficient and time bound manner. The equipments for environment protection shall be in good working condition and regular maintenance of the same shall be carried out.
- 24. Committee deliberated on the plantation activities already done by the PP and observed that plantation is already developed on 61.26 ha of land after obtaining the EC. Further the PP has submitted a total of 504.56 ha area will be developed as greenbelt inside the Cluster X leasehold. A 7.5 m wide greenbelt, consisting of at least 3 tiers around mine boundary will be developed as greenbelt and green cover as per CPCB/MoEF&CC, New Delhi guidelines. Local and native species will be planted with a density of 2500 trees per hectare with total no. of 12,61,500 plants. Committee opined that the quantum of plantation carried out by the PP till date is too less and the plantation activities shall be carried out diligently on the onset of monsoon 2025. This shall include 15 ha of riverside plantation and 50000 saplings of mainly fruit bearing species shall distributed to the villagers in the nearby area every year till the life of mine and shall also develop a plan to incentivize the villagers for maintaining the survival of these plants.
- 25. Committee deliberated on the rehabilitation and resettlement issues of the mines in Cluster X and observed that mines in the Cluster X are affected by fire and subsidence, thus rehabilitation and resettlement (R&R) of the affected people has been envisaged in the Master Plan approved by Government of India. However, the Jharia Master plan is under revision and revised Jharia Master Plan was prepared by committee vide letter no. 22020/02/2015-CRG- II. The committee has submitted revised Jharia Master Plan to Ministry of Coal which is presently under review for obtaining approval from Govt. of India. Committee observed that the total nos of PAFs in the said cluster are 1670 out of which 531 PAFs will be shifted by BCCL and remaining 1139 PAFs will be shifted by Jharia Rehabilitation and Development Authority. There are total 11 nos of villages involved (namely: Bhowra,Gourkuthi, Mohalbani, Pargabad Patherdih, Chandrabad Gourigram, Sutukdih, Mohal, Swardih, Mohalbani) in the said cluster. Out of 1670 PAFs, 89 nos of PAFs has already been rehabilitated as per the provisions of Approved Master Plan. Total fund allocated for R&R is Rs. 70.87 crores.
- 26. The capital cost of the proposed project is Rs 114.65 Crores.
- 27. The Committee observed that M/s BCCL had filed a writ petition vide WPC no. 4944 of 2011, challenging Closure directions issued by Jharkhand State Pollution Control Board in the Hon'ble Jharkhand High Court. In the said writ petition an interim order was passed on 18.01.2012, stating "Till then status quo as on today, shall be maintained by the parties". Further, vide Order dated 14.04.2013, interim order was not modified and was maintained with the IA disposed off. M/s BCCL has now withdrawn the Writ Petition and the said Writ Petition is withdrawn and dismissed along with all IAs as per Order of Hon'ble High Court dated 28.01.2025.
- 28. Committee deliberated on the Certified Compliance Report submitted obtained from Ministry's Regional Office, Ranchi, Action taken Report submitted by the PP thereon and the Closure report of Ministry's RO. Committee observed that there are certain partially complied condition and action being taken on the same has been submitted by the PP. Committee opined that the timeline for the actions to be taken on partially complied conditions shall be reworked and optimized. PP submitted the same.
- 29. Committee opined that the PP shall align its activities with the sustainable development goals.
- 30. The Committee noted that the EIA reports are in compliance of the ToR issued for the project, reflecting the present environmental status and the projected scenario for all the environmental components.
- 31. The EAC also deliberated on the written submission of the project proponent and found it satisfactory.

32. The EAC noted that the Project Proponent has given an undertaking that the data and information given in the application and enclosures are true to the best of his knowledge and belief and no information has been suppressed in the EIA/EMP reports. If any part of data/information submitted is found to be false/ misleading at any stage, the project will be rejected and Environmental Clearance given, if any, will be revoked at the risk and cost of the project proponent.

Recommendations of the Committee:

- 25. Based on the discussions held and the documents submitted, the EAC recommended the instant proposal for grant of Environment Clearance for Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery (opencast cum underground coal mining in an reduced ML area from 2057.47 ha to 1670.52 ha and increase in production capacity from 2.289 MTPA to 2.746 MTPA) by M/s Bharat Coking Coal Limited, located at District Dhanbad; State: Jharkhand subject to the stipulation of specific conditions in addition to the general/Standard EC conditions (**Annexure-I**).
- 26. The MoEF&CC has examined the proposal in accordance with the provisions contained in the Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) Notification, 2006 & further amendments thereto and based on the recommendations of the EAC hereby accords Environmental Clearance to M/s. Bharat Coking Coal Limited for "Cluster X Coal Mining Project and Coal Washery (opencast cum underground coal mining in an reduced ML area from 2057.47 ha to 1670.52 ha and increase in production capacity from 2.289 MTPA to 2.746 MTPA, located at District Dhanbad; State: Jharkhand" subject to compliance of the Specific Environmental safeguard Conditions in addition to the standard EC conditions (Annexure-I).
- 27. The proponent shall obtain all necessary clearances/approvals that may be required before the start of the project. The Ministry or any other competent authority may stipulate any further condition for environmental protection. The Ministry or any other competent authority may stipulate any further condition for environmental protection.
- 28. The Environmental Clearance to the aforementioned project is under provisions of EIA Notification, 2006. It does not tantamount to approvals/consent/permissions etc. required to be obtained under any other Act/Rule/regulation. The Project Proponent is under obligation to obtain approvals /clearances under any other Acts/ Regulations or Statutes, as applicable, to the project.
- 29. The PP is under obligation to implement commitments made in the Environment Management Plan, which forms part of this EC.
- 30. Any appeal against this environmental clearance shall lie with the National Green Tribunal, if preferred, within a period of 30 days as prescribed under Section 16 of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.
- 31. General Instructions:
- (i) The project proponent shall prominently advertise it at least in two local newspapers of the District or State, of which one shall be in the vernacular language within seven days indicating that the project has been accorded environment clearance and the details of MoEF&CC website where it is displayed.
- (ii) The copies of the environmental clearance shall be submitted by the project proponents to the Heads of local bodies, Panchayats and Municipal Bodies in addition to the relevant offices of the Government who in turn must display the same for 30 days from the date of receipt.
- (iii) The project proponent shall have a well laid down environmental policy duly approved by the Board of Directors (in case of Company) or competent authority, duly prescribing standard operating procedures to have proper checks and balances and to bring into focus any infringements/deviation/violation of the environmental / forest / wildlife norms / conditions.
- (iv) Action plan for implementing EMP and environmental conditions along with responsibility matrix of the project proponent (during construction phase) and authorized entity mandated with compliance of conditions (during operational phase) shall be prepared. The year wise funds earmarked for environmental protection measures shall be kept in separate

account and not to be diverted for any other purpose. Six monthly progress of implementation of action plan shall be reported to the Ministry/Regional Office along with the Six-Monthly Compliance Report.

- (v) Concealing factual data or submission of false/fabricated data may result in revocation of this environmental clearance and attract action under the provisions of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- (vi) The Regional Office of this MoEF&CC shall monitor compliance of the stipulated conditions. The project authorities should extend full cooperation to the officer (s) of the Regional Office by furnishing the requisite data / information/monitoring reports.
- (vii) Validity of EC is as per the provision of EIA Notification, 2006 and its subsequent amendment.
- 32. This issue with an approval of the Competent Authority.

Yours faithfully,

(Sundar Ramanathan) Scientist 'F'

Tel: 011- 20819378 Email- r.sundar@nic.in

Copy To

- 1. The Secretary, Ministry of Coal, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 2. The Secretary, Department of Environment & Forests, Government of Jharkhand, Secretariat, Ranchi.
- 3. Deputy Director General of Forests (C), Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Regional Office, 2nd Floor, Headquarter- Jharkhand State Housing Board, Harmu Chowk, Ranchi, Jharkhand 834 002.
- 4. The Chairman, Jharkhand State Pollution Control Board, TA building, HEC complex, PO Dhurwa, Ranchi.
- 5. The Member Secretary, Central Pollution Control Board, CBD-cum-Office Complex, East Arjun Nagar, Delhi 32.
- 6. The Chairman, Central Ground Water Authority, Ministry of Water Resources, Curzon Road Barracks, A-2, W-3 Kasturba Gandhi Marg, New Delhi
- 7. The Regional Director, Central Ground Water Board, Mid-Eastern Region, 6th& 7th Floor, Lok Nayak Jai Prakash Bhawan, Frazer Road, Dak Banglow, Patna- 800011, Bihar.
- 8. The District Collector, Dhanbad, Government of Jharkhand.
- 9. PARIVESH Portal.

Annexure 1

Specific EC Conditions for (Mining Of Minerals)

1. Specific Conditions

S. No	EC Conditions							
1.1	beyond that f	-		onmental clear Type of	ast and undergrour ance has been grane Proposed 20%	nted for the clu Lease Hold	uster X as Life	
1.1	Bhowrah	(North	&	Mine Mixed	Expansion 2.30	Area (Ha) 780.41	(Years)	Amalgamation
	South) Colli	ery		(UG & OC)				

S. No	EC Conditions				
	Amalgamated Sudamdih OC 0.446 498.61 28 Patherdih Mine Sudamdih Shaft (UG) UG 0.00 391.5 - In-operative				
	Total (Cluster X) Sudamdih Coal Washery Washery (Within lease of Sudamdih Shaft Mine) 2.746 2.08 18 12 In-operative. Under Asset Monetization.				
1.2	Project Proponent shall apply for fresh EC for the Amlabad mine, which is being carved out from the said cluster. No operations in the said mine shall be done without obtaining EC for the same.				
1.3	Project Proponent shall ensure that only 30% of the total coal production is allowed to transport by road, within a distance of 6-7 km. Remaining 70% of the coal shall be transported by railway only as committed.				
1.4	Project Proponent shall install the closed conveyor belt to the railway siding after the dousing of active fire and stabilization of land as per approved Jharia Master Plan (which is under revision as on date). Thereafter no coal transportation of towards railway siding will be allowed through road.				
1.5	Adequate air pollution mitigation measures shall be adopted to mitigate the pollution levels in the core zone and buffer zone of the cluster area. Project Proponent shall install four additional continuous ambient air quality monitoring stations in the Cluster X area, 2 each in core zone and buffer zone in consultation with JSPCB within one year from the date of grant of EC.				
1.6	Project Proponent shall treat the excess mine seepage water and fulfil the requirement of the nearby villagers, thereafter the excess treated mine seepage water shall be released with prior approval from JSPCB.				
1.7	Project proponent shall strengthen the Primary Health Centres and Community Health Centres in the core zone and buffer zone of the cluster area and the focus shall be on improving facilities for enhancing quality of public health. Compliance status in this regard shall be submitted along with the six monthly compliance to the concerned Regional Office of MoEF&CC.				
1.8	The budget proposed for PH (for next 3 years) is Rs. 4536 Lakhs. The budget proposed shall be kept in a separate account. Project proponent shall implement the action plan to address the issues raised during public hearing within the stipulated time frame. PP shall submit the progress report regarding the implementation of action plan to concerned RO along with the six monthly compliance report.				
1.9	Project Proponent shall implement the protective measure proposed in Environment Management Plan (EMP) in a time-bound manner. The budget earmarked for the same is Rs. 5047.24 Lakhs (capital cost) and Rs. 220 Lakhs (recurring cost), should be kept in separate accounts and audited annually. The implementation status along with the amount spent with documentary proof shall be submitted to the concerned Regional Office for the activities carried out during the previous year.				
1.10	Project Proponent shall develop dense plantation along the safety barriers of Damodar River in an area of 15 ha before the onset of monsoon 2025 itself and gap plantation shall be done on the existing OB dumps. Greenbelt in 504.56 ha shall be developed inside the Cluster X area within 2 years from the date of grant of EC. A 7.5 m wide greenbelt, consisting of at least 3 tiers around mine boundary will be developed as greenbelt and green cover as per CPCB/MoEF&CC, New				

S. No	EC Conditions				
	Delhi guidelines. Local and native species will be planted with a density of 2500 trees per hectare with total no. of 12,61,500 plants. In addition to this, Agro forestry shall be encouraged in consultation with the land owners. Further, PP shall provide 50,000 plant saplings with 4 feet tall fruit bearing plants to farmers for plantation in barren and agriculture lands in the study area every year till the life of the mine with incentive to improve the green cover in and around the cluster mine lease area.				
1.11	Proponent shall carryout regular maintenance of the potholes on roads, repair and maintenance of roads, scrapping of material fallen on roads, and removal of scraps from mining areas. Along with this, PP shall make sure that all the pollution control equipments are in good working condition and maintenance of those equipment is regularly carried out.				
1.12	As per the approved Master Plan, the remaining 1581 PAFs out of 1670 PAFs, which are yet to be rehabilitated, shall be resettled as per the approved R&R/ Jharia Master Plan. Compliance status in this regard shall be submitted to the concerned Regional Office of MoEF&CC along with the six monthly compliance report.				
1.13	The partially complied conditions as per the Closure Report of RO, shall be complied in the following stipulated timeline, as committed by the Project Proponent: Condition Re-assessment by IRO dt 14.02.25 Timeline for completion of Partially complied actions Sp. Cond. (iii), Dense plantation (24.7 ha) along the 15 Ha of plantation work awarded to banks of Damodar river has beenDFO in 2024-2025 will be done by observed. The proponent informed that monsoon 2025 i.e. completion work in 6.0 ha (out of this 4.02 ha under river 2025-26 and annual maintenance side plantation) was taken up forwork for next 8 years. plantation work in 2023-24. The proponent also informed that area of 15.00 ha has been awarded to DFO, Dhanbad for plantation work in 2024-2025. (Partially complied) Sp. Cond. (xiv), Geotagged photographs of the recent fog Action in process for fire dealing and (xv), (xvi), canons installed and commissioned havedust suppression: (xxvii), (xxxiii) been received. Further, the proponent Construction of pucca approach road submitted that fire excavations requireswill be completed by October, 2025. removal and placing of OB up to bottom most seam for which space availability procured by November 2025. within existing colliery is not feasible. (Partially complied) Sp. Cond. (Undertaking for completion of (vii), (xxix), renovation of water treatment plant within 4 months with estimated expenditure of 10.40 lakhs to be incurred and work schedule has been received. Comprehensive plantation plan with native plant species				
1.14	Details of impact of mining on Damodar River should be assessed and provided along with the six-monthly compliance report.				

S. No	EC Conditions
1.15	A Garland drain should be provided and the drain water should not be discharged in to Damodar River.
1.16	A herbal garden with medicinal plants be developed.
1.17	The measure identified in the environmental plan for cluster X groups of mine and the conditions given in this environmental clearance letter shall be dovetailed to the implementation of the Jharia Action Plan.
1.18	As there is no fire in Cluster X but the measure should be adopted by proponent to control spread of neighbouring fire to this Cluster X. The proponent shall prepare time -series maps of the Jharia Coalfields through NRSA to monitor and prevent fire problems in the Jharia Coalfields by Isothermal mapping /imaging and monitoring temperatures of the coal seams (whether they are close to spontaneous ignition temperatures) and based on which, areas with potential fire problems shall be identified. Measures to prevent ingress of air (Ventilation) in such areas, to prevent restart fresh/spread fires in other areas including in mines of cluster XIV shall be undertaken.
1.19	No mining shall be undertaken where underground fires continue. Measure shall be taken to prevent/ check such fire including in old OB dump.
1.20	Mining shall be carried out as per statuette from the streams/nalas flowing within the lease and maintaining a safe distance from the Nalas flowing along the lease boundary. A safety barrier of a minimum 60m width shall be maintained along the nalas/water bodies. The small water bodies in OC shall be protected to the extent feasible and the embankment proposed along water body shall be strengthened with stone pitching.
1.21	Regular monitoring of groundwater level and quality of the study area shall be carried out by establishing a network of existing wells and construction of new peizometers. The monitoring for quantity shall be dome four times a year in pre-monsoon (May), monsoon (August), post monsoon (November) and winter (January) seasons and for quality including Arsenic and Fluoride during the month of May. Data thus collected shall be submitted to the Ministry of Environment & Forest and to the Central Pollution Control Board/SPCB quarterly within one month of monitoring. Rainwater harvesting measures shall be undertaken in case monitoring of water table indicates a declining trend.
1.22	Regular monitoring of subsidence movement on the surface over and around the working area and impact on natural drainage pattern, water bodies, vegetation, structure, roads, and surroundings shall be continued till movement ceases completely. In case of observation of any high rate of subsidence movement, appropriate effective corrective measures shall be taken to avoid loss of life and material. Cracks shall be effectively plugged with ballast and clayey soil/suitable material.
1.23	Sufficient coal pillars shall be left unextracted around the air shaft (within the subsidence influence area) to protect from any damage from subsidence, if any.
1.24	High root density tree species shall be selected and planted over areas likely to be affected by subsidence.
1.25	Depression due to subsidence resulting in water accumulating within the low lying areas shall be filled up or drained out by cutting drains.

S. No	EC Conditions
1.26	Solid barriers shall be left below the roads falling within the blocks to avoid any damage to the roads.
1.27	No depillaring operation shall be carried out below the township/colony.
1.28	The Transportation Plan for conveyor-cum-rail for Cluster- X should be dovetailed with Jharia Action Plan. Road transportation of coal during Phase–I should be by mechanically covered trucks, which should be introduced at the earliest. The Plan for conveyor-cum-rail for Cluster- XIV should be dovetailed with Jharia Action Plan. The road transpiration of coal during phase–I should be by mechanically covered trucks.
1.29	A separate environmental management cell with suitable qualified personnel shall be set up under the control of a Senior Executive, who will report directly to the Head of the company for implementing environment policy and socio-economic issues and the capacity building required in this regard.
1.30	Implementation of final mine closure plan for Cluster X, subject to obtaining prior approval of the DGMS in regard to mine safety issues.
1.31	Third-party audit (by NEERI/CIMFR/IIT/NITs) for air & water quality shall be carried out annually to keep a check on the same. PP shall implement the recommendations of the audit and submit the outcome of the audit to the concerned RO of MoEF&CC.
1.32	Hon'ble Supreme Court in an Writ Petition(s) Civil No. 114/2014, Common Cause vs Union of India &Ors vide its judgement dated 8th January, 2020 has directed the Union of India to impose a condition in the mining lease and a similar condition in the environmental clearance and the mining plan to the effect that the mining lease holders shall, after ceasing mining operations, undertake regrassing the mining area and any other area which may have been disturbed due to their mining activities and restore the land to a condition which is fit for growth of fodder, flora, fauna etc. Compliance of this condition after the mining activity is over at the cost of the mining lease holders/Project Proponent". The implementation report of the above said condition shall be sent to the Regional Office of the MoEF&CC.
1.33	PP shall ensure that all types of plastic waste generated from the plant shall be stored separately in isolated area and disposed of strictly adhering to the Plastic Waste Management Rules 2016 (as amended). In pursuant to the Ministry's OM dated 18/07/2022. PP shall also create awareness among the people working in the project area as well as in its surrounding area on the ban on Single Use Plastic (SUP) in order to ensure compliance of Ministry's Notification published by the Ministry on 12/08/2021. A report along with geo-tagged photograph on the measures taken shall also be included in the six monthly compliance report being submitted by PP.
1.34	Project proponent is advised to implement the 'Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam' Campaign which was launched on 5thJune 2024 on the occasion of the World Environment Day to increase the forest cover across the Country. This plantation drive is other than Green belt development. The action in this regard shall be submitted concerned RO in six monthly report.

Standard EC Conditions for (Mining of minerals)

1. Statutory Compliance

S. No	EC Conditions		
1.1	The Environmental clearance shall be subject to orders of Hon'ble Supreme Court of India, Hon'ble High Courts, NGT and any other Court of Law, from time to time, and as applicable to the project.		
1.2	The project proponent shall obtain clearance from the National Board for Wildlife, if applicable.		
1.3	Solid/hazardous waste generated in the mines needs to addressed in accordance to the Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016/Hazardous & Other Waste Management Rules, 2016.		
1.4	The maximum production or peak production at any given time shall not exceed the limit as prescribed in the EC.		
1.5	Validity of EC is as per life of the mine mentioned in EC letter or 30 years as per EIA Notification, 2006 and its amendments therein.		

2. Air Quality Monitoring And Mitigation Measure

S. No	EC Conditions
2.1	Project proponent shall obtain requisite consent from State Pollution Control Board for 2.746 MTPA coal mining.
2.2	Adequate ambient air quality monitoring stations shall be established in the core zone as well as in the buffer zone for monitoring of pollutants, namely particulates, SO2 and NOx. Location of the stations shall be decided based on the meteorological data, topographical features and environmentally and ecologically sensitive receptors in consultation with the State Pollution Control Board.
2.3	The Ambient Air Quality monitoring in the core zone shall be carried out to ensure the Coal Industry Standards notified vide GSR 742 (E) dated 25th September 2000 and as amended from time to time by the Central Pollution Control Board. Data on ambient air quality and heavy metals such as Hg, As, Ni, Cd, Cr and other monitoring data shall be regularly reported to the Ministry/Regional Office and to the CPCB/SPCB.
2.4	Effective control measures such as regular water sprinkling/rain gun/ Fog cannon /mist sprinkling etc., shall be carried out in critical areas prone to air pollution with higher level of particulate matter all through the coal transport roads, loading/unloading and transfer points. Fugitive dust emissions from all sources shall be controlled regularly. It shall be ensured that the ambient air quality parameters conform to the norms prescribed by the Central/State Pollution Control Board.
2.5	Major approach roads shall be black topped and properly maintained.
2.6	Vehicular emissions shall be kept under control and regularly monitored. All the vehicles engaged in mining and allied activities shall operate only after obtaining 'PUC' certificate from the authorized pollution testing centres.
2.7	PP should Install Wind breaker/shield arrangement along the railway siding for reducing the dust propagation in upwind direction.

3. Water Quality Monitoring And Mitigation Measures

S. No	EC Conditions
3.1	PP shall take approval from the CGWA/ Competent Authority prior to commencement of mining operations.
3.2	The effluent discharge (mine waste water, workshop effluent) shall be monitored in terms of the parameters notified under the Water Act, 1974 Coal Industry Standards vide GSR 742 (E) dated 25th September 2000 and as amended from time to time by the Central Pollution Control Board.
3.3	The monitoring data shall be uploaded on the company's website and displayed at the project site at a suitable location. The circular No.J-20012/1/2006-lA.11 (M) dated 27th May 2009 issued by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change shall also be referred in this regard for its compliance.
3.4	Garland drains (of suitable size, gradient and length) around the critical areas i.e. mine shaft and low lying areas, shall be designed keeping at least 50% safety margin over and above the peak sudden rainfall and maximum discharge in the area adjoining the mine sites. The sump capacity shall also provide adequate retention period to allow proper settling of silt material of the surface runoff
3.5	The water pumped out from the mine, after siltation, shall be utilized for industrial purpose viz. watering the mine area, roads, green belt development etc. The drains shall be regularly desilted particularly after monsoon and maintained properly
3.6	Industrial wastewater from coal handling plant and mine water shall be properly collected and treated so as to conform to the standards prescribed under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 and the Rules made thereunder, and as amended from time to time. Oil and grease trap shall be installed before discharge of workshop effluent. Sewage treatment plant of adequate capacity shall be installed for treatment of domestic wastewater.
3.7	The surface drainage plan including surface water conservation plan for the area of influence affected by the said mining operations shall be prepared, considering the presence of any river/rivulet/pond/lake etc., with impact of mining activities on it, and implemented by the project proponent. The surface drainage plan and/or any diversion of natural water courses shall be as per the provisions of the approved Mining Plan/ EIA-EMP submitted to this Ministry and the same should be done with due approval of the concerned State/GoI Authority. The construction of embankment to prevent any danger against inrush of surface water into the mine should be as per the approved mining plan and as per the permission of DGMS.
3.8	The project proponent shall take all precautionary measures to ensure reverian/ riparian ecosystem in and around the coal mine upto a distance of 5 km. A revarian /riparian ecosystem conservation and management plan should be prepared and implemented in consultation with the irrigation / water resource department in the state government.
3.9	Industrial effluent and domestic wastewater shall be treated in the Effluent treatment Plant (ETP) and Sewage Treatment Plant (STP). After treatment, treated water shall be reused for plantation.

4. Noise And Vibration Monitoring And Prevention

S. No	EC Conditions
4.1	Adequate measures shall be taken for control of noise levels as per Noise Pollution Rules, 2016 in the work environment. Workers engaged in blasting and drilling operations, operation of HEMM, etc shall be provided with personal protective equipments (PPE) like ear plugs/muffs in conformity with the prescribed norms and guidelines in this regard. Adequate awareness programme for users to be conducted. Progress in usage of such accessories to be monitored.
4.2	The noise level survey shall be carried out as per the prescribed guidelines to assess noise exposure of the workmen at vulnerable points in the mine premises, and report in this regard shall be submitted to the Ministry/RO on six-monthly basis.

5. Mining Plan

S. No	EC Conditions			
5.1	Project proponent shall obtain star rating as per the guidelines of Ministry of Coal.			
5.2	Mining shall be carried out under strict adherence to provisions of the Mines Act 1952 and subordinate legislations made there-under as applicable.			
5.3	No change in mining method, calendar programme and scope of work shall be made without obtaining prior approval of the Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change (MoEFCC).			
5.4	Mining shall be carried out as per the approved mining plan (including Mine Closure Plan) abiding by mining laws related to coal mining and the relevant circulars issued by Directorate General Mines Safety (DGMS).			
5.5	Efforts should be made to reduce energy and fuel consumption by conservation, efficiency improvements and use of renewable energy.			

6. Land Recalmation

S. No	EC Conditions
6.1	Digital Survey of entire lease hold area/core zone using Satellite Remote Sensing survey shall be carried out at least once in three years for monitoring land use pattern and report in 1:50,000 scale or as notified by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF&CC) from time to time shall be submitted to the Regional Office of MoEF&CC.
6.2	The final mine void depth should preferably be as per the approved Mine Closure Plan, and in case it exceeds 40 m, adequate engineering interventions shall be provided for sustenance of aquatic life therein. The remaining area shall be backfilled and covered with thick and alive top soil. Postmining land be rendered usable for agricultural/forestry purposes and shall be diverted. Further action will be treated as specified in the guidelines for Preparation of Mine Closure Plan issued by the Ministry of Coal dated 27th August, 2009 and subsequent amendments.
6.3	The entire excavated area, backfilling, external OB dumping (including top soil) and afforestation plan shall be in conformity with the "during mining"/"post mining" land-use pattern, which is an integral part of the approved Mining Plan and the EIA/EMP submitted to this Ministry. Progressive compliance status vis-a-vis the post mining land use pattern shall be submitted to the MOEFCC/RO.

S. No	EC Conditions
6.4	Further, it may be ensured that as per the time schedule specified in mine closure plan it should remain live till the point of utilization. The topsoil shall temporarily be stored at earmarked site(s) only and shall not be kept unutilized. The top soil shall be used for land reclamation and plantation purposes. Active OB dumps shall be stabilized with native grass species to prevent erosion and surface run off. The other overburden dumps shall be vegetated with native flora species. The excavated area shall be backfilled and afforested in line with the approved Mine Closure Plan. Monitoring and management of rehabilitated areas shall continue until the vegetation becomes self-sustaining. Compliance status shall be submitted to the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change/ Regional Office.
6.5	The project proponent shall make necessary alternative arrangements, if grazing land is involved in core zone, in consultation with the State government to provide alternate areas for livestock grazing, if any. In this context, the project proponent shall implement the directions of Hon'ble Supreme Court with regard to acquiring grazing land.

7. Public Hearing And Human Health Issues

S. No	EC Conditions
7.1	Adequate illumination shall be ensured in all mine locations (as per DGMS standards) and monitored.
7.2	The project proponent shall undertake occupational health survey for initial and periodical medical examination of the personnel engaged in the project and maintain records accordingly as per the provisions of the Mines Rules, 1955 and DGMS circulars. Besides regular periodic health check-up, 20% of the personnel identified from workforce engaged in active mining operations shall be subjected to health check-up for occupational diseases and hearing impairment, if any, as amended time to time
7.3	Personnel (including outsourced employees) working in core zone shall wear protective respiratory devices and shall also be provided with adequate training and information on safety and health aspects.
7.4	Skill training as per safety norms specified by DGMS shall be provided to all workmen including the outsourcing employees to ensure high safety standards in mines.
7.5	Effective arrangement shall be made to provide and maintain at suitable points conveniently situated, a sufficient supply of drinking water for all the persons employed.
7.6	The project proponent shall follow the mitigation measures provided in this Ministry's OM No.Z11013/5712014-IA.I1 (M) dated 29th October, 2014, titled 'Impact of mining activities on habitations-issues related to the mining projects wherein habitations and villages are the part of mine lease areas or habitations and villages are surrounded by the mine lease area'.

8. Corporate Environment Responsibility

S. No	EC Conditions	
8.1	The company shall have a well laid down environmental policy duly approve by the Board of	

S. No	EC Conditions
	Directors. The environmental policy should prescribe for standard operating procedures to have proper checks and balances and to bring into focus any infringements/deviation/violation of the environmental/forest/wildlife norms/conditions. The company shall have defined system of reporting infringements/deviation/violation of the environmental/forest/wildlife norms/conditions and/or shareholders/stake holders.
8.2	A separate Environmental Cell both at the project and company head quarter level, with qualified personnel shall be set up under the control of senior Executive, who will directly to the head of the organization.

9. Miscellaneous

S. No	EC Conditions
9.1	The project proponent shall make public the environmental clearance granted for their project along with the environmental conditions and safeguards at their cost by prominently advertising it at least in two local newspapers of the District or State, of which one shall be in the vernacular language within seven days and in addition this shall also be displayed in the project proponent's website permanently.
9.2	The copies of the environmental clearance shall be submitted by the project proponents to the Heads of local bodies, Panchayats and Municipal Bodies in addition to the relevant offices of the Government who in turn has to display the same for 30 days from the date of receipt.
9.3	The project proponent shall upload the status of compliance of the stipulated environment clearance conditions, including results of monitored data on their website and update the same on half-yearly basis.
9.4	The project proponent shall submit six-monthly reports on the status of the compliance of the stipulated environmental conditions on the website of the ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change at environment clearance portal.
9.5	The project proponent shall submit the environmental statement for each financial year in Form-V to the concerned State Pollution Control Board as prescribed under the Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986, as amended subsequently and put on the website of the company.
9.6	The project authorities shall inform to the Regional Office of the MOEFCC regarding commencement of mining operations.
9.7	The project authorities must strictly adhere to the stipulations made by the State Pollution Control Board and the State Government.
9.8	The project proponent shall abide by all the commitments and recommendations made in the EIA/EMP report, commitment made during Public Hearing and also that during their presentation to the Expert Appraisal Committee.
9.9	No further expansion or modifications in the plant shall be carried out without prior approval of the Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change (MoEF&CC).

S. No	EC Conditions
9.10	Concealing factual data or submission of false/fabricated data may result in revocation of this environmental clearance and attract action under the provisions of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
9.11	The Ministry may revoke or suspend the clearance, if implementation of any of the above conditions is not satisfactory.
9.12	The Ministry reserves the right to stipulate additional conditions if found necessary. The Company in a time bound manner shall implement these conditions.
9.13	The Regional Office of this Ministry shall monitor compliance of the stipulated conditions. The project authorities should extend full cooperation to the officer (s) of the Regional Office by furnishing the requisite data / information/monitoring reports.
9.14	The above conditions shall be enforced, inter-alia under the provisions of the Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974, the Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, Hazardous and Other Wastes (Management and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2016 and the Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 along with their amendments and Rules and any other orders passed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India / High Courts and any other Court of Law relating to the subject matter.

